The role of rural-urban links on the rural development in central city of Rasht

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Abstract: Nowadays, the cities effect on the development of rural areas surrounding accepted, this influence is mainly achieved through rural-urban linkages components Because every single area of settlement system is not unrelated to each other and cities be named as engines of rural development. The objectives of this study was to identify factors limiting Rasht identity nearby villages and towns as well as ruralurban links have been explaining the local parameters. The population in this study are villages in four rural districts called Lacan's, Pir Bazar district, villages and rural countryside Pasikhan (labeling) that are the central part of Rasht city, features all of the villages is that they are among the divisions and spheres of influence of the city of Rasht. is. The rural population of 16 villages are 12038, whose samples have been ed as a sampling point, given that research is an applied research, the number of 385 questionnaires were prepared till the Effects and connection to villages in the central part of the city of Rasht in terms of social, economic, physical and environmental conditions are specified. Despite the positive exchange developments proximity to the city of Rasht for surrounding villages, some problems have also been brought to the villages. In this study, we have reached the results of the transformation of rural agricultural activities to industrial activities in some villages. As well as the culture of all the villages are under the strong influence of urban culture in terms of coverage, change the language Gilaki dialect to Farsi, changes in the architecture and construction of homes, and changes in the transactions were rural areas. In order to achieve the result, direct observation and field studies and interviews with residents and officials living in rural areas is used and also quantitative dimension (Swot) model and statistical analysis of variance (Anova) in Spss software and mapping environment software Gis was used. The results are indicative of the fact that the connecting of central villages and the city of Rasht in

many ways of economic, social, environmental was established intensity . in Some parameters the destance to city are not involved but in some parameters distance was the most effectiveness. Key words: rural- urban linkage, Rural Development, explained, Rasht city

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