

# Residential of tourist center with Field-oriented architecture approach

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**Abstract** Tourism is the biggest and most omnifarious industry in the world. Many countries consider this industry as the main source of income and the key factor of growth in private sectors, job creation and infrastructural development. It consists of various branches and one of them which has a substantial and an undeniable role in tourism infrastructural development is known as the residential section and hospitality. To design a residential space we should take account of the landscape of a city which is created by cultural, social, economic, and skeletal features and make people have a better grasp of the city environment. Today, we have detached our native values due to the increasing numbers of imitative and alien patterns concerning the environment and lack of attention on the base of a design. We have also created heterogeneous ones with our surroundings. On the other hand, In Iran one can notice all cultural, social and, local aspects reflected in its traditional architecture which has been affected by historical circumstances. In addition, in this country during the conventional urban development all social, civil and cultural factors were formed correlatively and in fact, the integration and harmony caused by them led to contextual architecture. According to the definition, context determines the base and surroundings in which architecture is established. It consists of form, content and, effect. In contextual architecture the construction is carried out through cultural, social, historical, skeletal, climate, and specific conditions of that site and the building is in harmony with its surroundings. Regarding the status quo, it is not an option but a necessity to consider the features of a design and know about the reasons and factors leading to traditional architecture and nativism to revitalize vernacular architecture in Iran.

**Keywords :** Keywords: Tourism, residential space & contextual architecture

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