

# Iranian Legislative and Executive Criminal Policy on Transparency and Combating Corruption

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**Abstract** Keeping the order and peacefulness of the society and controlling the criminal act, the duty of criminal policy in each country, consist of using penal system or non-criminal measures. Penal policy, using criminal law, is the main element of Iranian Criminal Policy towards economic corruption, which aims to intimidate, punish and disable the criminals in economic criminal act. Economic crimes are one of the most important kinds of organized crimes and because of lots of benefits and few dangers of them, they are under observation of international organizations. But unfortunately there isn't any definition of economic crimes in different and even inconsistent understanding of the subject, even though public opinion and different parts of government have specific meaning about the concept of economic crimes. So, bearing in mind that economic crimes harm human integrity and in addition, they threaten all the political, social, economical and cultural aspects of countries, the necessity of fighting with this phenomenon is crucial. Recently combating economic corruption, because of economical situation and specifically political atmosphere of Iran, has become an important issue and even one of the most fundamental requests of people and has attracted the attention of high officials in our country. As mentioned above, this survey, Iranian Legislative and Executive Criminal Policy on Transparency and Combating Corruption will be helpful, and the researcher is hopeful to take some actions in this area.

**Keywords :** Key words: Legislative - Executive - Criminal Policy - Corruption - Transparency

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