Analysis of Geopolitical Components Affecting the Distribution of Iran's and Azerbaijan's Border Areas In the Gilan region

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Abstract Environmental abilities and factors affecting them at the national, regional and global levels are not distributed equally. Therefore, exploiting and using the economic, political, military, and cultural benefits ... is not the same for all states and nations. Particularly in the border areas, there are potentials that are divided into two parts by the political frontier and complement each other. Border region analysis can complement these capabilities across the border and provide the basis for the optimal use of environmental capabilities. The main guestion is, what are the effective geopolitical components affecting the alignment of the border regions of Iran and Azerbaijan in the Guilan region? Assuming that geographical components can affect the regionalization of Iran and Azerbaijan in Gilan province And the relations between Iran and Azerbaijan can affect the regionalization of Iran and Azerbaijan in Guilan province. In this research we are looking for the following goals: 1- Explaining the border region of Iran and Azerbaijan in Guilan province 2- Explaining Geopolitical Components Affecting the Boundary Zone of Iran and Azar Bajjan in Guilan Province 3- Providing appropriate strategies for beneficial and optimal utilization of the capacity of the border region of Iran and Azerbaijan in Guilan province. After examining different aspects of the subject, we concluded that the geopolitical components and relations between the two countries could be effective in the alignment of the border region of Iran and Azerbaijan in the Gilan region.

Keywords : Keywords Geopolitics, Border Regions, Land Expansion, Gilan Province, J.A.Azerbaijan