

---

# Impact of the imprisonment on the perpetrators and the victim and the community

seyedeh maryam heshmati\*,

**Abstract** The first and most basic reaction against criminal behavior in every country is the punishment execution. Forecastion and implementation of the code of Criminal procedure in and society is essential as a means to restore order and security and criminal justice. Today, with certainty of science and the field achievements and effects observations and social consequences of abuse of its adverse effects is marginalized and discussed and drastically to reduce the negative consequences of imprisonment is emphasized on the need to use alternative sentences instead of imprisonment. The study with the assumption that a prison rather than solves the problems of moral. Social, psychological and economic can continue to add the problems, is trying to answer the question that what consequences leaves sentence on the offender, victim and community. The study is based on the hypothesis that in addition to negative effects on the prison. Sentence causing also damage to his family and just might relieve the strain on the victim. Also, community based corrective reform measure, as amended and treatment of offenders in society is a good alternative to imprisonment which eventually not led to the arrest of the person. The main goal of this study is to explain the basic objectives and effects of imprisonment on the offender, victim and community as well as methods for prison reform. How to effect of imprisonment on reduce or increase crime and explain the positive and harmful effects of imprisonment. In this regard, analytical and descriptive methods and required data using books and documents collected have been used. **Keywords:** Crime, Offender, Victim, Community, Punishment, Prison and community-best penalties

**Keywords :** Keywords: Crime, Offender, Victim, Community, Punishment, Prison and community-best penalties

