## A Comparative Study of Criminal Risk Policy in Iran and the United States

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Abstract Each country is pursuing a specific criminal policy to combat criminal phenomena which may change with the passage of time. Criminal risk policy is in fact one of the types of criminal policy that must be adopted to combat the criminal phenomenon in different societies with a precise and targeted planning and not merely to be used as a means to advance personal goals and human rights abuses. Criminal Security Policy will be successful if it will be able to provide public safety along with violations of some freedoms, and the interests of society are considered more important than personal resources. Criminal Security Policies are commonly used to tackle violent and terrorist and espionage crimes, and also is adopted in the criminal justice system of some countries to combat the criminal phenomenon. In this regard, we can point to the criminalization of Bagie in Iranian law, extreme and intense use of temporary detention and violations of defendants' rights, consolidation of intractably measures to prosecute crimes against security and terrorism in the United States, disregard for the rights of the wanted defendants on security crimes in Iranian law. The zero compromise policy is one of the most innovative measures in the field of criminal policy which the US government has been using for about 30 years. Iran's criminal law has also adopted a sample of this criminal security policy regarding some driving violations. It should also be noted that the success of a criminal policy in the United States does not mean that the policy is successful in Iran, rather the adoption of any criminal policy depends on the current conditions and circumstances of the Iranian society. Key Words: Criminal Phenomenon, Criminal Policy, Criminal Risk Policy, Terrorist Crimes, Zero Compromise.

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