
Analysis of Factors Affecting the Border Region of Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan in the Aras River

Esmaeil Goodarzi*,

Abstract Border area planning is a kind of planning that links development with security and defense to the needs of the border regions in the context of the conditions in the border regions, and introduces a strategy for the development of border areas in which the necessary and necessary security and development One another. The common border between the Islamic Republic of Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan starts the confluence of the Aras and Ghareh Souz the region to Namdar Kalan or Diem Gheshlag. this point onwards, the middle line of the river Aras is the border between the two countries. The necessity of the border zone between Iran and Republic of Azerbaijan in the river Aras, the author has tried to use the descriptive-analytical method to answer the research question, which is: the components affecting the region of the border region of Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan in the river Aras? To come up with the research hypothesis. The objectives of this research are: □ Analysis of the factors influencing the regionalization of Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan in the Aras River □ Explain the impact of the border zone of Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan on the Aras Rive □ Identification of geographical influential factors on the regionalization of Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan in the Aras River The research findings indicate that the border zone between Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan in the Arus River has a significant impact on the realization of the convergence and development of economic cooperation between the two countries, as well as the reduction of the environmental problems of the border region.

Keywords : Land use planning, Border zone alignment, Aras River, Iran, Republic of Azerbaijan

