Political Geographical Analysis of the Border Region of the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq

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This thesis deals with the geographic analysis of the border region of the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq with a descriptive method and using library and documentary data. The results are as follows. In the study of relations between countries, the foreign policy of governments depends on the geographical location of a particular way. The geographic location of each country and land has an important role in the emergence of border disputes. Geographically, the two countries of Iran and Iraq have 1609 kilometers of border, which has made it increasingly difficult for the two countries to deal with border issues. Iraq has a major geographic location in the Middle East; The country is limited north to Turkey, west to Syria and Jordan, south to Saudi Arabia, south-east to Kuwait and east to Iran. The entire Iraqi border is 3859 km. Which, among other things, has the most common border with Iran. The length of the country's gulf of Gulf, the only access route to free waters, is about 58 km, which in some sources, according to the tidal zone, estimates the Iraqi coastal strip between 20 and 48 kilometers. On this basis, Iraq has a position to Barry or dry ratio. Having the longest border of Iraq with Iran and the fact that most of its populous cities are located in the east and beyond the borders of Iran is one of the most vulnerable geopolitical points in Iraq, which makes it vulnerable to defensive and security issues. Iran is also an influential, powerful and powerful country in the Middle East with an area of 1648195 square kilometers and borders with 8731 kms, with a total of 15 independent states and 24 states. Due to its natural location and geographical location, the land of Iran has always been unstable and unstable, exposed to various natural disasters. In relative terms, Iran has been strategically located in the Middle East; in general, the interconnectedness Irag's issues with Iran have been more than just economic. For this reason, any developments in this country will have the greatest impact on the people.

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