

Geopolitical analysis of environmental crises in the coasts of Guilan province

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The Caspian Sea is the largest aquatic complex on the Earth's surface, the absence of any natural connection to other oceans has made it a very special ecosystem. This unique feature of the Caspian Sea has caused its severe vulnerability to external factors, including weather conditions, with human changes. The Caspian Sea is more exposed to open seas due to its closure, and its extensive oil exports to the countries bordering it after the collapse of the former Soviet Union have exacerbated it. Chemical pollutants and oil inputs play the most role in contamination of this sea. Various environmental factors are aimed at the Caspian Basin, each of which can erode in a way that ultimately leads to the loss of the ability to exploit the resources of the sea, or to cost them much. Pollution caused by oil in the Caspian Sea, pollution land-based sources, pollution caused by drilling in the sea, pollution waste and poisonous discharge, ship-borne pollution, atmospheric contamination, excavation and exploration in the deep sea bed Are major sources of marine pollution. Also, the sea level fluctuations, biological problems, ecological problems, oil and industrial activities are the main sources of threat to the Caspian Sea environment and by questioning which geopolitical factors affect the environmental crises of the coast of Guilan province? Two hypotheses are presented below Inappropriate exploitation of the sea, could have an impact on the formation and intensification of environmental crises in the coast of Guilan province. The lack of use of a seaworthy strategy can lead to the formation of environmental crises on the coast of Guilan province. Desired goals The main objective is to identify geopolitical factors in shaping the environmental crises of the coast of Guilan province in order to provide a solution for the transformation of threats into opportunities, as well as providing prospects and how to draw the coast of the province in order to create power (in terms of economic and welfare, cultural And social, political and security) exploitation The main

objective - to provide a model and model for geopolitical analysis of environmental crises of other Caspian coastlines in order to use the best beaches

Keywords : Caspian Sea, Geopolitics, Environment, Crisis, Beaches

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