Environment impact Assessment in Tourism on Anzali Free Zone

Hosein Meshkin*, prof. Bahman Ramezani (ph.D),

Tourism activities are one of the most important and most dynamic activities in the world. The phenomenon of coastal tourism boomed after World War II in Europe and gradually to all landlocked countries, including Iran (Caspian Sea) was developed. Therefore, in this study as a seaside resort coastal area swan with documents and field study using cross - examined and the identification and designation of strengths, weaknesses, opportunities and threats coastal tourism development planning strategies is presented in that area. Free zone Beach which has started its activity in 1368 continued the process of rigging the amenities, beach and suites constructed with metal structure and facades to serve tourists put on the agenda so far (1394) beach number 45 on the coastal standard and 30 suites with bedroom and bathroom and kitchen and 5 hotels have been exploited. Lack of accommodation facilities, recreational sports, entertainment, health, tourism resorts and hotels abnormal distribution, seasonality of tourism activities and unprofessional management are problems in the current situation. Places to Stay strong temporary and permanent Anzali on the beach in the tourist seasons (spring and summer) causes environmental impacts such as water pollution and aggravation of the Caspian Sea, the Caspian Sea to advance further, socio-cultural risk of negative consequences, assign a range of plan to disposal of municipal waste in the area.

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