

The study of the causes and consequences of the migration of elites (brain drain) during the reform period and Ahmadinejad's era

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Escape of the brains can be defined as a kind of phenomenon or social problem that in reality the development process of the developing countries has negative and, in certain circumstances, negative consequences. Generally speaking, the Iranian society needs to educate, develop, and employ specialist forces in many aspects of development in order to achieve a pattern of progress, and the strengthening of domestic talent and the reduction of intellectual and material gaps is one of its imperatives. This phenomenon has been growing on the basis of evidence over the last twenty years. Considering the fact that the political role and the role of governments in the migration of elites has always been involved, the present study aims to study the causes and consequences of the emigration of elites during the reform period and Ahmadinejad's era. The research is descriptive-analytic in terms of purpose and after collecting the necessary information, the content is analyzed. The findings of the research were based on the fact that the most important economic elements such as unemployment, low wage rates and welfare gap between Iran and other countries, and especially developed countries, were the most important reasons for brain withdrawal the country during these two periods. Also, given that the prevalence of elite escape during the reform period and especially during the second term of the presidency of Seyyed Mohammad Khatami peaked, the continuation and intensification of the process was fully and for the dual political, welfare and economic reasons in Ahmadinejad's time More intense. In total, the amount of ransom in the Ahmadinejad era was higher than the reform period based on available evidence. Keywords:

Keywords : brain drain, economic factors, economic consequences, reform period,

Ahmadinejad era

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