

Analysis of geographic factors influencing geopolitical relations between Iran and Afghanistan.

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Abstract International borders have a special place in geopolitical relations and geographic factors affect it. Therefore, the purpose of writing this thesis is to explain the influential geographical factors, to identify the elements and its components, to explain the commonalities and the geopolitical contradictions and how these elements are related, to present a suitable strategy for promoting border geopolitical relations between the two countries of Iran and Afghanistan. Not. The research seeks to answer this question: What are the effective geographic factors affecting Iran-Afghanistan geopolitical relations? In order to answer the above question, two hypotheses are considered. Hypothesis 1: Cultural-historical coexistence can have an impact on the geopolitical relations of Iran and Afghanistan. Hypothesis 2: The natural factors of the border regions can have an impact on the geopolitical relations of Iran and Afghanistan. In the formulation of this thesis, the analytical-descriptive method results that Afghanistan will continue to be among the world's most insecure and challenging countries. Indeed, until the coming of a centralized centralized government, welcomed by all the tribes of North and South, this country will have a variety of security and political challenges and challenges to Iran and its other neighbors. Critical sources of this country should be based on factors such as: poverty, non-development, ethnic and religious disparities, continuous geopolitical competitions of neighbors and large powers, drug production and trafficking, terrorist activities and terrorist groups. With negative political and anti-security measures, violent crimes and the presence of Afghan refugees and the consequences of this presence were searched. Key words: geographic factors, geopolitical relations, Iran, Afghanistan.

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