

The study of development barriers in Guilan province with emphasis on the role of instrumental elites during the years 88-96

Mostafa Mobarhan Mojdehi*,

The elites are individuals and groups that, as a result of the power they gain and the effect they hold, either by the decisions they make or by the ideas, feelings or emotions they create, In the historical act of society, they are effective. Among the various types of elites, the role of elite is a significant tool in the development process of the country. This group is a limited range of people who speak first in the field of thought and those who are in government positions. The position of the elite in the body of the ruling system, which is formed in the form of expertise and competence, or in the shadow and in the form of partisan and factional relations, can provide the ground for development in its various dimensions as well as in the absence of development. Therefore, the author In this thesis, using descriptive-analytical method, library studies and field studies in order to "study the barriers of development in Guilan province with emphasis on the role of instrumental elites during the years of 88-96" has been taken. In this regard, 25 items were distributed in the form of a questionnaire and distributed among the statistical community to determine the effect of each of these items on the underdevelopment in the studied area (Guilan province). In the following, the statistical findings for evaluating the research hypothesis through soft Spss software was analyzed. The findings of this study showed that the developmental barriers of Gilan province and Elizabeth Abasari during the years of 1996-96 are directly related to the following factors: maladministration, band Play and collusion, the spread of economic corruption and the misuse of bite-el-Mal, the lack of attention to meritocracy in appointments, priority to political development and the neglect of economic development, the weakness in job creation and the existence of chronic unemployment, the lack of attention to the role of civic engagement Citizens, the spirit of authoritarianism and

the unpredictability and coldness of relations between the authorities and academic elites, more than the other Mole The main and most affected by underdevelopment Gilan province during 88-96, respectively. KEYWORDS: Development, Elite, Elite, Guilan Province

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