

Analysis of Guilan Province Transport and Transit Facilities in Relationships Geopolitics of Iran and Azerbaijan

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The unique strategic position of the Islamic Republic of Abran and especially of Gilan province despite the transit facilities with the Republic of Azerbaijan and its geographical location in the north-south transport corridor and the suitability of this transit route for communication and inter-regional relations in Asia. In particular, the Iran-Eurasia road route is one of the advantages and capacities of the country's transport and transit capabilities and its optimal utilization and utilization will certainly open new horizons for the country's transportation and economic development industries. However, the following two hypotheses have been put forward in the present letter: 1. Human factors can influence geopolitical relations between Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan. 2. Natural factors can affect the geopolitical relations of Iran and Azerbaijan With the objectives of: 1- Explaining the Role of Human and Natural Factors Capabilities in Guilan Province in Geopolitical Relations between Iran and Azerbaijan 2- Determining the role of transport in the development of geopolitical relations between Iran and Azerbaijan 3. Providing appropriate solutions for the development of Iran-Azerbaijan relations The findings of this thesis indicate that the transit of the Islamic Republic of Iran through Guilan province is an important axis of connection of the Republic of Azerbaijan and Central Asia and the Caucasus to the open waters and the extension of Astara's railroad to Astara's Iran enhances trade relations. The economic and economic ties between the two countries, as well as Iran's connection to Europe by rail, affect the relationship of the two countries. And the most important component of the geopolitical interests of Iran in the Republic of Azerbaijan is economic, political, cultural and security.

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